# Exhibit 1

# United States District Court

for the

Southern District of Texas

In re: the Application of TEXAS KEYSTONE INC.,	)
Applicant, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1782 to issue subpoenas upon Prime Natural Resources Inc. and Jan	) Civil Action No.
Veldwijk for the taking of depositions and production	) CIVII ACTION IVO.
of documents for use in a foreign proceeding	(If the action is pending in another district, state where:
	)
SUBPOENA TO TEST	IFY AT A DEPOSITION
OR TO PRODUCE DOCUM	MENTS IN A CIVIL ACTION
To: Prime Natural Resources Inc., 2103 CityWest Blvd., S	Suite 1400, Houston, Texas 77042
Testimony: YOU ARE COMMANDED to appear deposition to be taken in this civil action. If you are an org one or more officers, directors, or managing agents, or design about the following matters, or those set forth in an attachm. A representative of Prime Natural Resources Inc. on the material resources in the material resources.	nent:
Place: Jones Day, 717 Texas, Ste. 3300, Houston, Texas 77002	
77002	07/09/2012 09:00
The deposition will be recorded by this method: _8	Stenographic and/or video
	so bring with you to the deposition the following documents, ermit their inspection, copying, testing, or sampling of the
The provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(c), relating to 45 (d) and (e), relating to your duty to respond to this subpost attached.	your protection as a person subject to a subpoena, and Rule bena and the potential consequences of not doing so, are
Date:	
CLERK OF COURT	
	OR

The name, address, e-mail, and telephone number of the attorney representing (name of party)

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

TEXAS KEYSTONE INC.

, who issues or requests this subpoena, are:

Attorney's signature

Katie J. Colopy, Jones Day, 717 Texas, Ste. 3300, Houston, Texas 77002

Email: kjcolopy@jonesday.com, Telephone: (832) 239-3939

AO 88A (Rev. 01/09) Subpoena to Testify at a Deposition or to Produce Documents in a Civil Action (Page 2)

Civil Action No.

# PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 45.)

☐ I personally sen	rved the subpoena on the individual at (	place)	
		on (date)	; or
☐ I left the subpo	ena at the individual's residence or usua	al place of abode with (name)	
	, a per	son of suitable age and discretion who	resides there,
on (date)	, and mailed a copy to the i	individual's last known address; or	
☐ I served the sul	opoena on (name of individual)		, who is
designated by law	v to accept service of process on behalf	of (name of organization)	
		on (date)	; or
☐ I returned the s	subpoena unexecuted because		; or
•	ena was issued on behalf of the United S tness fees for one day's attendance, and		
tendered to the wi			
tendered to the wi	tness fees for one day's attendance, and	for services, for a total of \$	nount of
tendered to the wi    y fees are \$  I declare under pe	tness fees for one day's attendance, and for travel and \$	for services, for a total of \$	nount of
y fees are \$  I declare under pe	tness fees for one day's attendance, and for travel and \$	for services, for a total of \$	nount of
tendered to the wi	tness fees for one day's attendance, and for travel and \$	true.	nount of
tendered to the wi	tness fees for one day's attendance, and for travel and \$	for services, for a total of \$  true.  Server's signature	nount of

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

#### Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 45 (c), (d), and (e) (Effective 12/1/07)

#### (c) Protecting a Person Subject to a Subpoena.

(1) Avoiding Undue Burden or Expense; Sanctions. A party or attorney responsible for issuing and serving a subpoena must take reasonable steps to avoid imposing undue burden or expense on a person subject to the subpoena. The issuing court must enforce this duty and impose an appropriate sanction — which may include lost earnings and reasonable attorney's fees — on a party or attorney who fails to comply.

#### (2) Command to Produce Materials or Permit Inspection.

- **(A)** Appearance Not Required. A person commanded to produce documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things, or to permit the inspection of premises, need not appear in person at the place of production or inspection unless also commanded to appear for a deposition, hearing, or trial.
- **(B)** Objections. A person commanded to produce documents or tangible things or to permit inspection may serve on the party or attorney designated in the subpoena a written objection to inspecting, copying, testing or sampling any or all of the materials or to inspecting the premises or to producing electronically stored information in the form or forms requested. The objection must be served before the earlier of the time specified for compliance or 14 days after the subpoena is served. If an objection is made, the following rules apply:
- (i) At any time, on notice to the commanded person, the serving party may move the issuing court for an order compelling production or inspection.
- (ii) These acts may be required only as directed in the order, and the order must protect a person who is neither a party nor a party's officer from significant expense resulting from compliance.

# (3) Quashing or Modifying a Subpoena.

- **(A)** When Required. On timely motion, the issuing court must quash or modify a subpoena that:
  - (i) fails to allow a reasonable time to comply;
- (ii) requires a person who is neither a party nor a party's officer to travel more than 100 miles from where that person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person except that, subject to Rule 45(c)(3)(B)(iii), the person may be commanded to attend a trial by traveling from any such place within the state where the trial is held;
- (iii) requires disclosure of privileged or other protected matter, if no exception or waiver applies; or
  - (iv) subjects a person to undue burden.
- **(B)** When Permitted. To protect a person subject to or affected by a subpoena, the issuing court may, on motion, quash or modify the subpoena if it requires:
- (i) disclosing a trade secret or other confidential research, development, or commercial information;
- (ii) disclosing an unretained expert's opinion or information that does not describe specific occurrences in dispute and results from the expert's study that was not requested by a party; or
- (iii) a person who is neither a party nor a party's officer to incur substantial expense to travel more than 100 miles to attend trial.
- **(C)** Specifying Conditions as an Alternative. In the circumstances described in Rule 45(c)(3)(B), the court may, instead of quashing or modifying a subpoena, order appearance or production under specified conditions if the serving party:
- (i) shows a substantial need for the testimony or material that cannot be otherwise met without undue hardship; and
- (ii) ensures that the subpoenaed person will be reasonably compensated.

#### (d) Duties in Responding to a Subpoena.

- (1) *Producing Documents or Electronically Stored Information.*These procedures apply to producing documents or electronically stored information:
- **(A)** *Documents.* A person responding to a subpoena to produce documents must produce them as they are kept in the ordinary course of business or must organize and label them to correspond to the categories in the demand.
- **(B)** Form for Producing Electronically Stored Information Not Specified. If a subpoena does not specify a form for producing electronically stored information, the person responding must produce it in a form or forms in which it is ordinarily maintained or in a reasonably usable form or forms.
- **(C)** Electronically Stored Information Produced in Only One Form. The person responding need not produce the same electronically stored information in more than one form.
- **(D)** Inaccessible Electronically Stored Information. The person responding need not provide discovery of electronically stored information from sources that the person identifies as not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. On motion to compel discovery or for a protective order, the person responding must show that the information is not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. If that showing is made, the court may nonetheless order discovery from such sources if the requesting party shows good cause, considering the limitations of Rule 26(b)(2)(C). The court may specify conditions for the discovery.

#### (2) Claiming Privilege or Protection.

- (A) *Information Withheld*. A person withholding subpoenaed information under a claim that it is privileged or subject to protection as trial-preparation material must:
  - (i) expressly make the claim; and
- (ii) describe the nature of the withheld documents, communications, or tangible things in a manner that, without revealing information itself privileged or protected, will enable the parties to assess the claim.
- (B) Information Produced. If information produced in response to a subpoena is subject to a claim of privilege or of protection as trial-preparation material, the person making the claim may notify any party that received the information of the claim and the basis for it. After being notified, a party must promptly return, sequester, or destroy the specified information and any copies it has; must not use or disclose the information until the claim is resolved; must take reasonable steps to retrieve the information if the party disclosed it before being notified; and may promptly present the information to the court under seal for a determination of the claim. The person who produced the information must preserve the information until the claim is resolved.
- **(e) Contempt.** The issuing court may hold in contempt a person who, having been served, fails without adequate excuse to obey the subpoena. A nonparty's failure to obey must be excused if the subpoena purports to require the nonparty to attend or produce at a place outside the limits of Rule 45(c)(3)(A)(ii).

# SCHEDULE A

# **DEFINITIONS**

For purposes of these Requests, the following definitions shall apply:

- 1. "Collaboration Agreement" shall mean the agreement entered into between Excalibur Ventures, LLC and Texas Keystone Inc., dated February 16, 2006 and titled "Collaboration, Evaluation, and Bidding Group Agreement in Respect of Iraqi Kurdistan."
- 2. "Communications" shall mean any manner or means of disclosure, transfer, exchange or conveyance of information to an entity including, but not limited to, any conversation, discussion, letter, memorandum, email, facsimile transmission, note, meeting or other transfer of information whether oral or written, or by any other means and includes any Document (as defined herein) which abstracts, digests, transcribes or records any communication.
- 3. "Concerning," as used herein, means relating to, referring to, constituting, reflecting, concerning, pertaining to or evidencing or in any way logically or factually connecting with the matter described in these Requests.
- 4. "Document" shall include, without limitation, any writing (whether handwritten, typed, or other printed matter of any kind), drawing, graph, chart, photograph, radiograph, x-ray, phone-record, electronic or mechanical matter (including emails, microfilm of any kind or nature, tape recordings or digital recordings), or other data (in the form of compilations from which information can be obtained or translated, if necessary, through detection devices into reasonably usable form), and all non-identical copies of drafts of any of the foregoing, and shall include, without limiting the generality of the foregoing: correspondence; notes; spreadsheets; opinions; compilations; chronicles; minutes; resolutions; certificates; agendas; specifications; inter-office and intra-office communications; telegrams; teletypes; agreements; contracts; studies; reports;

quotations; memoranda; notes and recordings of telephone or other conversations, conferences or meetings; corporate minutes and resolutions; journal entries; notes and notations (whether separate or added to another document); desk calendars; appointment or memo books; diaries; telephone message pads or slips; work papers; summaries; opinions; analyses; evaluations; agendas; bulletins; brochures; manuals; schedules; books; accounts; ledgers; invoices; purchase orders; receipts; vouchers; checks (including all endorsements thereof); negotiable instruments; commercial paper; banker's items; electronic fund transfer requests or confirmations; payment orders; deposit slips; withdrawal slips; signature cards; affidavits; transcripts; newspaper clippings; any and all other writings, papers or tangible preservation of information of any kind; and any and all information stored in computers or other data storage or processing equipment (together with a copy of the software and information to the hardware configuration necessary to display and/or print the information in legible form); and all translations thereof.

- 5. **"Excalibur"** shall mean Excalibur Ventures, LLC, and/or Thames Chesapeake L.P. Fund and their employees, agents (including but not limited to Robert Gordon), officers, directors, representatives, attorneys, affiliates, subsidiaries, successors or predecessors.
- 6. "Gulf Defendants" shall mean Gulf Keystone Petroleum Limited, Gulf Keystone Petroleum International Limited, and Gulf Keystone Petroleum (UK) Limited.
- 7. "KRG" shall mean Kurdistan Regional Government.
- 8. "Shaikan PSC" shall mean the concession granted by the KRG by means of a Production Sharing Contract entered into in November of 2007 between the KRG, Texas Keystone, *et. al.*, and concerning an oil field known as the Shaikan Block and any subsequent agreements entered into to give effect to that concession.

9. "Texas Keystone" shall mean Texas Keystone Inc. and any of its employees, agents, officers, directors, representatives, attorneys, affiliates, subsidiaries, successors or predecessors.

10. "You," "Your" and "Prime" shall mean Prime Natural Resources Inc., and its employees, agents, officers, directors, representatives, attorneys, affiliates, subsidiaries, successors or predecessors, specifically including but not limited to Jan Veldwijk and SVC.

# TOPICS FOR DEPOSITION TESTIMONY

Pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Prime shall designate one or more knowledgeable persons who will testify about the following facts, circumstances, matters and transactions.

- 1. Excalibur, Texas Keystone or the Gulf Defendants, the Collaboration Agreement or the Shaikan Concession.
- 2. Investments or potential investments by Prime in/through Excalibur or in connection with the Shaikan Concession.
- 3. Requests for funding, financing or investment of whatever nature prepared by or in respect of Excalibur or provided to Prime by Excalibur.
- 4. Any due diligence, investigation, or research conducted by Prime or on Prime's behalf regarding Excalibur, Texas Keystone, the Gulf Defendants, the Collaboration Agreement or the Shaikan Concession.
- 5. All communications, correspondence and negotiations between Prime and Excalibur and/or Excalibur's agents (specifically including but not limited to Robert Gordon) regarding Excalibur and/or a potential investment in/through Excalibur or the Shaikan Concession.
- 6. Any ownership interest Prime has, had or was contemplating in Excalibur.
- 7. Any prior or subsequent dealings with Excalibur other than in connection with the Shaikan PSC, including but not limited to in connection with other oil blocks in Kurdistan.
- 8. Prime's interests (direct or indirect) in any other concessions granted by the KRG in Kuridstan and/or in entities participating in such concessions.
- 9. Communications evidencing the negotiation and/or completion of any such interests in other concessions and/or in entities participating in such concessions and the terms thereof.
- 10. Any ownership interest in any of the Gulf Defendants, including but not limited to the acquisition of shares in Gulf Keystone traded on the AIM market.

# United States District Court

for the Southern District of Texas

In re: the Application of TEXAS KEYSTONE INC.,
Applicant, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1782 to issue
subpoenas upon Prime Natural Resources Inc. and
Jan Veldwijk for the taking of depositions and
production of documents for use in a foreign
proceeding

(If the action is pending in another district, state where:

To: Prime Natural Resources Inc., 2103 CityWest Blvd., Suite 1400, Houston, Texas 77042

# SUBPOENA TO PRODUCE DOCUMENTS, INFORMATION, OR OBJECTS OR TO PERMIT INSPECTION OF PREMISES

Production: YOU ARE COMMANDED to produce at the time, date, and place set forth below the following

documents, electronically stored information, or objects, and permit their inspection, copying, testing, or sampling of the material: See Schedule A

Place: Jones Day, 717	Texas, Ste. 3300, Houston, Texas	Date and Time:	
77002		07/09/2	012 09:00
other property possessed	emises: YOU ARE COMMANDED to por controlled by you at the time, date, an arvey, photograph, test, or sample the pro-	d location set forth below,	so that the requesting party
Place:		Date and Time:	
		1	
	of Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(c), relating to your poyour duty to respond to this subpoena an		
Date:	_		
	CLERK OF COURT	OR	
	Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk	Atto	orney's signature
The name, address, e-ma	il, and telephone number of the attorney	representing (name of party)	TEXAS KEYSTONE INC.
		, who issues or req	uests this subpoena, are:
Katie I Colony Iones F	Day 717 Tayas Sta 3300 Houston Tay	as 77002	

Katie J. Colopy, Jones Day, 717 Texas, Ste. 3300, Houston, Texas 77002

Email: kjcolopy@jonesday.com, Telephone: (832) 239-3939

AO 88B (Rev. 01/09) Subpoena to Produce Documents, Information, or Objects or to Permit Inspection of Premises (Page 2)

Civil Action No.

# PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 45.)

☐ I personally se	erved the subpoena on the individual at (p	lace)	
		on (date)	; or
☐ I left the subp	oena at the individual's residence or usua	l place of abode with (name)	
	, a pers	on of suitable age and discretion wh	o resides there,
on (date)	, and mailed a copy to the is	ndividual's last known address; or	
☐ I served the su	abpoena to (name of individual)		, who is
designated by la	w to accept service of process on behalf of	of (name of organization)	
		on (date)	; or
☐ I returned the	subpoena unexecuted because		; 01
<b>-41</b>			
-	ena was issued on behalf of the United Stritness fees for one day's attendance, and		
Unless the subpo			
Unless the subpo			
Unless the subpotendered to the ways	ritness fees for one day's attendance, and  for travel and \$	the mileage allowed by law, in the a for services, for a total of \$	mount of
Unless the subpotendered to the ways	vitness fees for one day's attendance, and	the mileage allowed by law, in the a for services, for a total of \$	mount of
Unless the subpotendered to the ways	ritness fees for one day's attendance, and  for travel and \$	the mileage allowed by law, in the a for services, for a total of \$	mount of
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Unless the subpotendered to the ws	ritness fees for one day's attendance, and  for travel and \$	for services, for a total of \$  rue.	mount of
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# SCHEDULE A

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quotations; memoranda; notes and recordings of telephone or other conversations, conferences or meetings; corporate minutes and resolutions; journal entries; notes and notations (whether separate or added to another document); desk calendars; appointment or memo books; diaries; telephone message pads or slips; work papers; summaries; opinions; analyses; evaluations; agendas; bulletins; brochures; manuals; schedules; books; accounts; ledgers; invoices; purchase orders; receipts; vouchers; checks (including all endorsements thereof); negotiable instruments; commercial paper; banker's items; electronic fund transfer requests or confirmations; payment orders; deposit slips; withdrawal slips; signature cards; affidavits; transcripts; newspaper clippings; any and all other writings, papers or tangible preservation of information of any kind; and any and all information stored in computers or other data storage or processing equipment (together with a copy of the software and information to the hardware configuration necessary to display and/or print the information in legible form); and all translations thereof.

- 5. **"Excalibur"** shall mean Excalibur Ventures, LLC, and/or Thames Chesapeake L.P. Fund and their employees, agents (including but not limited to Robert Gordon), officers, directors, representatives, attorneys, affiliates, subsidiaries, successors or predecessors.
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- 7. "KRG" shall mean Kurdistan Regional Government.
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9. "Texas Keystone" shall mean Texas Keystone Inc. and any of its employees, agents, officers, directors, representatives, attorneys, affiliates, subsidiaries, successors or predecessors.

10. "You," "Your," "Prime" shall mean Prime Natural Resources Inc., and its employees, agents, officers, directors, representatives, attorneys, affiliates, subsidiaries, successors or predecessors, specifically including but not limited to Jan Veldwijk and SVC.

# **INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. In producing documents pursuant to these requests, You are required to furnish all documents in Your possession, custody, or control that are known or available to You, regardless of whether those documents are currently possessed by Prime or by any of its agents, attorneys, investigators, representatives, financial advisors, consultants, officers, directors, or employees. You must make a diligent search of Your records (including, but not limited to, paper records, computerized records, electronic mail records and voicemail records) and of other papers and material in Your possession.
- 2. If You contend that no documents exist relating to all or part of a request, state this contention and respond as fully as possible to all parts of the request for which any document does exist.
- 3. Documents are to be produced in a way which identifies the request or requests to which each document applies, or as they are maintained in the usual course of business. Documents to be produced shall be the original of all Documents in the regular files as maintained, together with any Documents that were clipped or attached to them, and, in addition, any originals or copies containing handwriting or other notations. A complete and legible copy may be produced in lieu of producing the Document itself.

- 4. A request for the production of any Document shall be deemed to include a request for all drafts thereof and all revisions, or modifications thereto, as well as all non-identical copies thereof, including any copies with handwriting or other notations.
- 5. If any Document is withheld by You under a claim of privilege, You shall furnish a list signed by the person supervising the production of Documents that identifies and describes each Document for which the privilege is claimed, together with the following information with respect to each such Document:
  - a) title and date;
  - b) author, signer, any person who participated in its preparation and/or sender:
  - c) subject matter;
  - d) number of pages;
  - e) persons to whom copies were furnished or known to have seen the Document, together with their employer and job title;
  - f) the present custodian of the Document;
  - g) the basis on which the privilege is claimed; and
  - h) the nature of the privilege asserted as a basis for withholding the Document.
- 6. Notwithstanding a claim that a Document contains privileged information or is otherwise partially immune from discovery, any such Document must be produced with the portion claimed to be protected excised.
- 7. If any of the Documents cannot be produced in full, they shall be produced to the maximum extent possible and the responding party shall specify the reasons for the inability to produce the remainder.
- 8. Where an objection is made to any request, the objection shall state with specificity all grounds for such objection. Any ground not stated in a timely objection shall be waived.

- 9. In the event that any Document covered hereunder has been destroyed, discarded or lost, the responding party shall identify each such Document by stating: (a) the addressor and address; (b) the addresses of any indicated or blind copies; (c) the date, subject matter and number of pages or the Document; (d) a description of any attachments or appendixes to the Document; (e) the identities of all persons to whom the Document was distributed, shown or explained; (f) the date on which the Document was destroyed, discarded or lost, and the manner in which it was destroyed, discarded or lost; (g) the reasons for having the Document destroyed or discarded; and (h) the identities of the person authorizing and/or carrying out such destruction or discarding.
- 10. When a corporation or a corporate entity is referred to herein, said reference shall be construed to include all predecessors and successors in interest, all affiliates, agents, representatives, departments, divisions or subsidiaries of such corporation or corporate entity, as well as all present and former directors, officers, representatives, employees, attorneys, agents and any other persons or entities acting on its behalf or under its control.
- 11. As used herein, the connectives "And" and "Or" shall be construed either disjunctively or conjunctively as necessary to bring within the scope of the discovery request all responses that might otherwise be construed to be outside of its scope.
- 12. As used herein, the singular shall include the plural, the plural shall include the singular, the past tense shall include the present and the present tense shall include the past, so as to bring into the scope of definitions and document requests all matters which by any other construction would fall outside their scope.
- 13. For purposes of this subpoena, the relevant time period for the production of documents described is January 1, 2007 through the present, unless otherwise indicated.

# **DOCUMENTS TO BE PRODUCED**

- 1. Excalibur, Texas Keystone or the Gulf Defendants, the Collaboration Agreement or the Shaikan Concession.
- 2. Investments or potential investments by Prime in/through Excalibur or in connection with the Shaikan Concession.
- 3. Requests for funding, financing or investment of whatever nature prepared by or in respect of Excalibur or provided to Prime by Excalibur.
- 4. Any due diligence, investigation, or research conducted by Prime or on Prime's behalf regarding Excalibur, Texas Keystone, the Gulf Defendants, the Collaboration Agreement or the Shaikan Concession.
- 5. All communications, correspondence and negotiations between Prime and Excalibur and/or Excalibur's agents (specifically including but not limited to Robert Gordon) regarding Excalibur and/or a potential investment in/through Excalibur or the Shaikan Concession.
- 6. Any ownership interest Prime has, had or was contemplating in Excalibur.
- 7. Any prior or subsequent dealings with Excalibur other than in connection with the Shaikan PSC, including but not limited to in connection with other oil blocks in Kurdistan.
- 8. Prime's interests (direct or indirect) in any other concessions granted by the KRG in Kuridstan and/or in entities participating in such concessions.
- 9. Communications evidencing the negotiation and/or completion of any such interests in other concessions and/or in entities participating in such concessions and the terms thereof.
- 10. Any ownership interest in any of the Gulf Defendants, including but not limited to the acquisition of shares in Gulf Keystone traded on the AIM market.

Email: kjcolopy@jonesday.com, Telephone: (832) 239-3939

# United States District Court

for the

Southern District of Texas

In re: the Application of TEXAS KEYSTONE INC., Applicant, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1782 to issue subpoenas upon Prime Natural Resources Inc. and Jan Veldwijk for the taking of depositions and production of documents for use in a foreign proceeding  SUBPOENA TO TESTOR TO PRODUCE DOCUMENTS	) ) ) <b>(IFY A</b> )		er district, state where:
To: Jan Veldwijk Prime Natural Resources Inc., 2103 CityWest Blvd.,	Suite 14	00, Houston, Texas 77042	
Testimony: YOU ARE COMMANDED to appeadeposition to be taken in this civil action. If you are an or one or more officers, directors, or managing agents, or desabout the following matters, or those set forth in an attach. See Schedule A	ganizatio signate o	on that is <i>not</i> a party in this	case, you must designate
Place: Jones Day, 717 Texas, Ste. 3300, Houston, Texas 77002	S	Date and Time: 07/09/20	012 09:00
The deposition will be recorded by this method:	Stenogr	aphic and/or video	
☐ Production: You, or your representatives, must a electronically stored information, or objects, and p material:			
The provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(c), relating to 45 (d) and (e), relating to your duty to respond to this subpattached.	•	1	
Date: CLERK OF COURT		OR	
Signature of Clerk or Deputy (	Clerk	Atto	orney's signature
The name, address, e-mail, and telephone number of the a  Katie J. Colopy, Jones Day, 717 Texas, Ste. 3300, Houst		, who issues or requ	TEXAS KEYSTONE INC.

AO 88A (Rev. 01/09) Subpoena to Testify at a Deposition or to Produce Documents in a Civil Action (Page 2)

Civil Action No.

# PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 45.)

•	Or (name of individual and title, if any)		
as received by me on (	date)		
☐ I personally s	served the subpoena on the individual at (p	place)	
1 3	1	on (date)	; or
☐ I loft the gub	poena at the individual's residence or usua	I place of shode with ()	
i Tien the subj	•	son of suitable age and discretion who	n resides there
on (date)		ndividual's last known address; or	o resides there,
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		narviduar 5 last kilowii address, 61	
	subpoena on (name of individual)		, who is
designated by l	aw to accept service of process on behalf	of (name of organization)	
		on (date)	; or
☐ I returned the	e subpoena unexecuted because		; or
•	oena was issued on behalf of the United S		
Unless the subp			
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Unless the subptendered to the value of the	oena was issued on behalf of the United S witness fees for one day's attendance, and  for travel and \$	for services, for a total of \$	mount of
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Unless the subpotendered to the value of the	oena was issued on behalf of the United S witness fees for one day's attendance, and  for travel and \$	for services, for a total of \$  Server's signature	mount of

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

#### Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 45 (c), (d), and (e) (Effective 12/1/07)

#### (c) Protecting a Person Subject to a Subpoena.

(1) Avoiding Undue Burden or Expense; Sanctions. A party or attorney responsible for issuing and serving a subpoena must take reasonable steps to avoid imposing undue burden or expense on a person subject to the subpoena. The issuing court must enforce this duty and impose an appropriate sanction — which may include lost earnings and reasonable attorney's fees — on a party or attorney who fails to comply.

#### (2) Command to Produce Materials or Permit Inspection.

- **(A)** Appearance Not Required. A person commanded to produce documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things, or to permit the inspection of premises, need not appear in person at the place of production or inspection unless also commanded to appear for a deposition, hearing, or trial.
- **(B)** Objections. A person commanded to produce documents or tangible things or to permit inspection may serve on the party or attorney designated in the subpoena a written objection to inspecting, copying, testing or sampling any or all of the materials or to inspecting the premises or to producing electronically stored information in the form or forms requested. The objection must be served before the earlier of the time specified for compliance or 14 days after the subpoena is served. If an objection is made, the following rules apply:
- (i) At any time, on notice to the commanded person, the serving party may move the issuing court for an order compelling production or inspection.
- (ii) These acts may be required only as directed in the order, and the order must protect a person who is neither a party nor a party's officer from significant expense resulting from compliance.

# (3) Quashing or Modifying a Subpoena.

- **(A)** When Required. On timely motion, the issuing court must quash or modify a subpoena that:
  - (i) fails to allow a reasonable time to comply;
- (ii) requires a person who is neither a party nor a party's officer to travel more than 100 miles from where that person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person except that, subject to Rule 45(c)(3)(B)(iii), the person may be commanded to attend a trial by traveling from any such place within the state where the trial is held;
- (iii) requires disclosure of privileged or other protected matter, if no exception or waiver applies; or
  - (iv) subjects a person to undue burden.
- **(B)** When Permitted. To protect a person subject to or affected by a subpoena, the issuing court may, on motion, quash or modify the subpoena if it requires:
- (i) disclosing a trade secret or other confidential research, development, or commercial information;
- (ii) disclosing an unretained expert's opinion or information that does not describe specific occurrences in dispute and results from the expert's study that was not requested by a party; or
- (iii) a person who is neither a party nor a party's officer to incur substantial expense to travel more than 100 miles to attend trial.
- **(C)** Specifying Conditions as an Alternative. In the circumstances described in Rule 45(c)(3)(B), the court may, instead of quashing or modifying a subpoena, order appearance or production under specified conditions if the serving party:
- (i) shows a substantial need for the testimony or material that cannot be otherwise met without undue hardship; and
- (ii) ensures that the subpoenaed person will be reasonably compensated.

#### (d) Duties in Responding to a Subpoena.

- (1) Producing Documents or Electronically Stored Information. These procedures apply to producing documents or electronically stored information:
- (A) *Documents*. A person responding to a subpoena to produce documents must produce them as they are kept in the ordinary course of business or must organize and label them to correspond to the categories in the demand.
- **(B)** Form for Producing Electronically Stored Information Not Specified. If a subpoena does not specify a form for producing electronically stored information, the person responding must produce it in a form or forms in which it is ordinarily maintained or in a reasonably usable form or forms.
- **(C)** Electronically Stored Information Produced in Only One Form. The person responding need not produce the same electronically stored information in more than one form.
- **(D)** Inaccessible Electronically Stored Information. The person responding need not provide discovery of electronically stored information from sources that the person identifies as not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. On motion to compel discovery or for a protective order, the person responding must show that the information is not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. If that showing is made, the court may nonetheless order discovery from such sources if the requesting party shows good cause, considering the limitations of Rule 26(b)(2)(C). The court may specify conditions for the discovery.

#### (2) Claiming Privilege or Protection.

- **(A)** *Information Withheld.* A person withholding subpoenaed information under a claim that it is privileged or subject to protection as trial-preparation material must:
  - (i) expressly make the claim; and
- (ii) describe the nature of the withheld documents, communications, or tangible things in a manner that, without revealing information itself privileged or protected, will enable the parties to assess the claim.
- **(B)** Information Produced. If information produced in response to a subpoena is subject to a claim of privilege or of protection as trial-preparation material, the person making the claim may notify any party that received the information of the claim and the basis for it. After being notified, a party must promptly return, sequester, or destroy the specified information and any copies it has; must not use or disclose the information until the claim is resolved; must take reasonable steps to retrieve the information if the party disclosed it before being notified; and may promptly present the information to the court under seal for a determination of the claim. The person who produced the information must preserve the information until the claim is resolved.
- **(e)** Contempt. The issuing court may hold in contempt a person who, having been served, fails without adequate excuse to obey the subpoena. A nonparty's failure to obey must be excused if the subpoena purports to require the nonparty to attend or produce at a place outside the limits of Rule 45(c)(3)(A)(ii).

# SCHEDULE A

# **DEFINITIONS**

For purposes of these Requests, the following definitions shall apply:

- 1. "Collaboration Agreement" shall mean the agreement entered into between Excalibur Ventures, LLC and Texas Keystone Inc., dated February 16, 2006 and titled "Collaboration, Evaluation, and Bidding Group Agreement in Respect of Iraqi Kurdistan."
- 2. "Communications" shall mean any manner or means of disclosure, transfer, exchange or conveyance of information to an entity including, but not limited to, any conversation, discussion, letter, memorandum, email, facsimile transmission, note, meeting or other transfer of information whether oral or written, or by any other means and includes any Document (as defined herein) which abstracts, digests, transcribes or records any communication.
- 3. "Concerning," as used herein, means relating to, referring to, constituting, reflecting, concerning, pertaining to or evidencing or in any way logically or factually connecting with the matter described in these Requests.
- 4. "Document" shall include, without limitation, any writing (whether handwritten, typed, or other printed matter of any kind), drawing, graph, chart, photograph, radiograph, x-ray, phone-record, electronic or mechanical matter (including emails, microfilm of any kind or nature, tape recordings or digital recordings), or other data (in the form of compilations from which information can be obtained or translated, if necessary, through detection devices into reasonably usable form), and all non-identical copies of drafts of any of the foregoing, and shall include, without limiting the generality of the foregoing: correspondence; notes; spreadsheets; opinions; compilations; chronicles; minutes; resolutions; certificates; agendas; specifications; inter-office and intra-office communications; telegrams; teletypes; agreements; contracts; studies; reports;

quotations; memoranda; notes and recordings of telephone or other conversations, conferences or meetings; corporate minutes and resolutions; journal entries; notes and notations (whether separate or added to another document); desk calendars; appointment or memo books; diaries; telephone message pads or slips; work papers; summaries; opinions; analyses; evaluations; agendas; bulletins; brochures; manuals; schedules; books; accounts; ledgers; invoices; purchase orders; receipts; vouchers; checks (including all endorsements thereof); negotiable instruments; commercial paper; banker's items; electronic fund transfer requests or confirmations; payment orders; deposit slips; withdrawal slips; signature cards; affidavits; transcripts; newspaper clippings; any and all other writings, papers or tangible preservation of information of any kind; and any and all information stored in computers or other data storage or processing equipment (together with a copy of the software and information to the hardware configuration necessary to display and/or print the information in legible form); and all translations thereof.

- 5. **"Excalibur"** shall mean Excalibur Ventures, LLC, and/or Thames Chesapeake L.P. Fund and their employees, agents (including but not limited to Robert Gordon), officers, directors, representatives, attorneys, affiliates, subsidiaries, successors or predecessors.
- 6. "Gulf Defendants" shall mean Gulf Keystone Petroleum Limited, Gulf Keystone Petroleum International Limited, and Gulf Keystone Petroleum (UK) Limited.
- 7. "KRG" shall mean Kurdistan Regional Government.
- 8. "Shaikan PSC" shall mean the concession granted by the KRG by means of a Production Sharing Contract entered into in November of 2007 between the KRG, Texas Keystone, *et. al.*, and concerning an oil field known as the Shaikan Block and any subsequent agreements entered into to give effect to that concession.

9. "Texas Keystone" shall mean Texas Keystone Inc. and any of its employees, agents, officers, directors, representatives, attorneys, affiliates, subsidiaries, successors or predecessors.

10. "You," "Your" and "Prime" shall mean Prime Natural Resources Inc., and its employees, agents, officers, directors, representatives, attorneys, affiliates, subsidiaries, successors or predecessors, specifically including but not limited to Jan Veldwijk and SVC.

# TOPICS FOR DEPOSITION TESTIMONY

Pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Prime shall designate one or more knowledgeable persons who will testify about the following facts, circumstances, matters and transactions.

- 1. Excalibur, Texas Keystone or the Gulf Defendants, the Collaboration Agreement or the Shaikan Concession.
- 2. Investments or potential investments by Prime in/through Excalibur or in connection with the Shaikan Concession.
- 3. Requests for funding, financing or investment of whatever nature prepared by or in respect of Excalibur or provided to Prime by Excalibur.
- 4. Any due diligence, investigation, or research conducted by Prime or on Prime's behalf regarding Excalibur, Texas Keystone, the Gulf Defendants, the Collaboration Agreement or the Shaikan Concession.
- 5. All communications, correspondence and negotiations between Prime and Excalibur and/or Excalibur's agents (specifically including but not limited to Robert Gordon) regarding Excalibur and/or a potential investment in/through Excalibur or the Shaikan Concession.
- 6. Any ownership interest Prime has, had or was contemplating in Excalibur.
- 7. Any prior or subsequent dealings with Excalibur other than in connection with the Shaikan PSC, including but not limited to in connection with other oil blocks in Kurdistan.
- 8. Prime's interests (direct or indirect) in any other concessions granted by the KRG in Kuridstan and/or in entities participating in such concessions.
- 9. Communications evidencing the negotiation and/or completion of any such interests in other concessions and/or in entities participating in such concessions and the terms thereof.
- 10. Any ownership interest in any of the Gulf Defendants, including but not limited to the acquisition of shares in Gulf Keystone traded on the AIM market.

AO 88B (Rev. 01/09) Subpoena to Produce Documents, Information, or Objects or to Permit Inspection of Premises

# United States District Court

for the

Southern District of Texas

	of TEXAS KEYSTONE INC.,	
	28 U.S.C. § 1782 to issue )  Natural Resources Inc. and )	Civil Action No.
	aking of depositions and	
production of documen	nts for use in a foreign	(If the action is pending in another district, state where:
proceeding	,	
SUB	POENA TO PRODUCE DOCUMENT OR TO PERMIT INSPECT	
	OR TO PERMIT INSPECT	ION OF FREMISES
To: Jan Veldwijk Prime Natural Re	sources Inc., 2103 CityWest Blvd., Suite	1400, Houston, Texas 77042
documents, electronical material: See Schedule	lly stored information, or objects, and pe	the time, date, and place set forth below the following rmit their inspection, copying, testing, or sampling of the
Place: Jones Day, 71	7 Texas, Ste. 3300, Houston, Texas	Date and Time:
77002		07/09/2012 09:00
1 1 1	• •	and location set forth below, so that the requesting party roperty or any designated object or operation on it.  Date and Time:
		protection as a person subject to a subpoena, and Rule and the potential consequences of not doing so, are
Date:	<u></u>	
	CLERK OF COURT	
		OR
	Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk	Attorney's signature
The name, address, e-m	nail, and telephone number of the attorne	
		, who issues or requests this subpoena, are:

Katie J. Colopy, Jones Day, 717 Texas, Ste. 3300, Houston, Texas 77002 Email: kjcolopy@jonesday.com, Telephone: (832) 239-3939

AO 88B (Rev. 01/09) Subpoena to Produce Documents, Information, or Objects or to Permit Inspection of Premises (Page 2)

Civil Action No.

# PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 45.)

☐ I personally se	erved the subpoena on the individual at (p	lace)	
		on (date)	; or
☐ I left the subp	oena at the individual's residence or usua	l place of abode with (name)	
	, a pers	on of suitable age and discretion wh	o resides there,
on (date)	, and mailed a copy to the is	ndividual's last known address; or	
☐ I served the su	abpoena to (name of individual)		, who is
designated by la	w to accept service of process on behalf of	of (name of organization)	
		on (date)	; or
☐ I returned the	subpoena unexecuted because		; 01
<b>-41</b>			
-	ena was issued on behalf of the United Stritness fees for one day's attendance, and		
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Unless the subpotendered to the ws	ritness fees for one day's attendance, and  for travel and \$	for services, for a total of \$  rue.  Server's signature	mount of

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

#### Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 45 (c), (d), and (e) (Effective 12/1/07)

#### (c) Protecting a Person Subject to a Subpoena.

(1) Avoiding Undue Burden or Expense; Sanctions. A party or attorney responsible for issuing and serving a subpoena must take reasonable steps to avoid imposing undue burden or expense on a person subject to the subpoena. The issuing court must enforce this duty and impose an appropriate sanction — which may include lost earnings and reasonable attorney's fees — on a party or attorney who fails to comply.

#### (2) Command to Produce Materials or Permit Inspection.

- **(A)** Appearance Not Required. A person commanded to produce documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things, or to permit the inspection of premises, need not appear in person at the place of production or inspection unless also commanded to appear for a deposition, hearing, or trial.
- **(B)** Objections. A person commanded to produce documents or tangible things or to permit inspection may serve on the party or attorney designated in the subpoena a written objection to inspecting, copying, testing or sampling any or all of the materials or to inspecting the premises or to producing electronically stored information in the form or forms requested. The objection must be served before the earlier of the time specified for compliance or 14 days after the subpoena is served. If an objection is made, the following rules apply:
- (i) At any time, on notice to the commanded person, the serving party may move the issuing court for an order compelling production or inspection.
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- **(A)** When Required. On timely motion, the issuing court must quash or modify a subpoena that:
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- (ii) requires a person who is neither a party nor a party's officer to travel more than 100 miles from where that person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person except that, subject to Rule 45(c)(3)(B)(iii), the person may be commanded to attend a trial by traveling from any such place within the state where the trial is held;
- (iii) requires disclosure of privileged or other protected matter, if no exception or waiver applies; or
  - (iv) subjects a person to undue burden.
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- (ii) disclosing an unretained expert's opinion or information that does not describe specific occurrences in dispute and results from the expert's study that was not requested by a party; or
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- **(C)** Specifying Conditions as an Alternative. In the circumstances described in Rule 45(c)(3)(B), the court may, instead of quashing or modifying a subpoena, order appearance or production under specified conditions if the serving party:
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- **(e)** Contempt. The issuing court may hold in contempt a person who, having been served, fails without adequate excuse to obey the subpoena. A nonparty's failure to obey must be excused if the subpoena purports to require the nonparty to attend or produce at a place outside the limits of Rule 45(c)(3)(A)(ii).

# SCHEDULE A

# **DEFINITIONS**

For purposes of these Requests, the following definitions shall apply:

- 1. "Collaboration Agreement" shall mean the agreement entered into between Excalibur Ventures, LLC and Texas Keystone Inc., dated February 16, 2006 and titled "Collaboration, Evaluation, and Bidding Group Agreement in Respect of Iraqi Kurdistan."
- 2. "Communications" shall mean any manner or means of disclosure, transfer, exchange or conveyance of information to an entity including, but not limited to, any conversation, discussion, letter, memorandum, email, facsimile transmission, note, meeting or other transfer of information whether oral or written, or by any other means and includes any Document (as defined herein) which abstracts, digests, transcribes or records any communication.
- 3. "Concerning," as used herein, means relating to, referring to, constituting, reflecting, concerning, pertaining to or evidencing or in any way logically or factually connecting with the matter described in these Requests.
- 4. "Document" shall include, without limitation, any writing (whether handwritten, typed, or other printed matter of any kind), drawing, graph, chart, photograph, radiograph, x-ray, phone-record, electronic or mechanical matter (including emails, microfilm of any kind or nature, tape recordings or digital recordings), or other data (in the form of compilations from which information can be obtained or translated, if necessary, through detection devices into reasonably usable form), and all non-identical copies of drafts of any of the foregoing, and shall include, without limiting the generality of the foregoing: correspondence; notes; spreadsheets; opinions; compilations; chronicles; minutes; resolutions; certificates; agendas; specifications; inter-office and intra-office communications; telegrams; teletypes; agreements; contracts; studies; reports;

quotations; memoranda; notes and recordings of telephone or other conversations, conferences or meetings; corporate minutes and resolutions; journal entries; notes and notations (whether separate or added to another document); desk calendars; appointment or memo books; diaries; telephone message pads or slips; work papers; summaries; opinions; analyses; evaluations; agendas; bulletins; brochures; manuals; schedules; books; accounts; ledgers; invoices; purchase orders; receipts; vouchers; checks (including all endorsements thereof); negotiable instruments; commercial paper; banker's items; electronic fund transfer requests or confirmations; payment orders; deposit slips; withdrawal slips; signature cards; affidavits; transcripts; newspaper clippings; any and all other writings, papers or tangible preservation of information of any kind; and any and all information stored in computers or other data storage or processing equipment (together with a copy of the software and information to the hardware configuration necessary to display and/or print the information in legible form); and all translations thereof.

- 5. "Excalibur" shall mean Excalibur Ventures, LLC, and/or Thames Chesapeake L.P. Fund and their employees, agents (including but not limited to Robert Gordon), officers, directors, representatives, attorneys, affiliates, subsidiaries, successors or predecessors.
- 6. "Gulf Defendants" shall mean Gulf Keystone Petroleum Limited, Gulf Keystone Petroleum International Limited, and Gulf Keystone Petroleum (UK) Limited.
- 7. "KRG" shall mean Kurdistan Regional Government.
- 8. "Shaikan PSC" shall mean the concession granted by the KRG by means of a Production Sharing Contract entered into in November of 2007 between the KRG, Texas Keystone, *et. al.*, and concerning an oil field known as the Shaikan Block and any subsequent agreements entered into to give effect to that concession.

9. "Texas Keystone" shall mean Texas Keystone Inc. and any of its employees, agents, officers, directors, representatives, attorneys, affiliates, subsidiaries, successors or predecessors.

10. "You," "Your," "Prime" shall mean Prime Natural Resources Inc., and its employees, agents, officers, directors, representatives, attorneys, affiliates, subsidiaries, successors or predecessors, specifically including but not limited to Jan Veldwijk and SVC.

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. In producing documents pursuant to these requests, You are required to furnish all documents in Your possession, custody, or control that are known or available to You, regardless of whether those documents are currently possessed by Prime or by any of its agents, attorneys, investigators, representatives, financial advisors, consultants, officers, directors, or employees. You must make a diligent search of Your records (including, but not limited to, paper records, computerized records, electronic mail records and voicemail records) and of other papers and material in Your possession.
- 2. If You contend that no documents exist relating to all or part of a request, state this contention and respond as fully as possible to all parts of the request for which any document does exist.
- 3. Documents are to be produced in a way which identifies the request or requests to which each document applies, or as they are maintained in the usual course of business. Documents to be produced shall be the original of all Documents in the regular files as maintained, together with any Documents that were clipped or attached to them, and, in addition, any originals or copies containing handwriting or other notations. A complete and legible copy may be produced in lieu of producing the Document itself.

- 4. A request for the production of any Document shall be deemed to include a request for all drafts thereof and all revisions, or modifications thereto, as well as all non-identical copies thereof, including any copies with handwriting or other notations.
- 5. If any Document is withheld by You under a claim of privilege, You shall furnish a list signed by the person supervising the production of Documents that identifies and describes each Document for which the privilege is claimed, together with the following information with respect to each such Document:
  - a) title and date;
  - b) author, signer, any person who participated in its preparation and/or sender;
  - c) subject matter;
  - d) number of pages;
  - e) persons to whom copies were furnished or known to have seen the Document, together with their employer and job title;
  - f) the present custodian of the Document;
  - g) the basis on which the privilege is claimed; and
  - h) the nature of the privilege asserted as a basis for withholding the Document.
- 6. Notwithstanding a claim that a Document contains privileged information or is otherwise partially immune from discovery, any such Document must be produced with the portion claimed to be protected excised.
- 7. If any of the Documents cannot be produced in full, they shall be produced to the maximum extent possible and the responding party shall specify the reasons for the inability to produce the remainder.
- 8. Where an objection is made to any request, the objection shall state with specificity all grounds for such objection. Any ground not stated in a timely objection shall be waived.

- 9. In the event that any Document covered hereunder has been destroyed, discarded or lost, the responding party shall identify each such Document by stating: (a) the addressor and address; (b) the addresses of any indicated or blind copies; (c) the date, subject matter and number of pages or the Document; (d) a description of any attachments or appendixes to the Document; (e) the identities of all persons to whom the Document was distributed, shown or explained; (f) the date on which the Document was destroyed, discarded or lost, and the manner in which it was destroyed, discarded or lost; (g) the reasons for having the Document destroyed or discarded; and (h) the identities of the person authorizing and/or carrying out such destruction or discarding.
- 10. When a corporation or a corporate entity is referred to herein, said reference shall be construed to include all predecessors and successors in interest, all affiliates, agents, representatives, departments, divisions or subsidiaries of such corporation or corporate entity, as well as all present and former directors, officers, representatives, employees, attorneys, agents and any other persons or entities acting on its behalf or under its control.
- 11. As used herein, the connectives "And" and "Or" shall be construed either disjunctively or conjunctively as necessary to bring within the scope of the discovery request all responses that might otherwise be construed to be outside of its scope.
- 12. As used herein, the singular shall include the plural, the plural shall include the singular, the past tense shall include the present and the present tense shall include the past, so as to bring into the scope of definitions and document requests all matters which by any other construction would fall outside their scope.
- 13. For purposes of this subpoena, the relevant time period for the production of documents described is January 1, 2007 through the present, unless otherwise indicated.

# **DOCUMENTS TO BE PRODUCED**

- 1. Excalibur, Texas Keystone or the Gulf Defendants, the Collaboration Agreement or the Shaikan Concession.
- 2. Investments or potential investments by Prime in/through Excalibur or in connection with the Shaikan Concession.
- 3. Requests for funding, financing or investment of whatever nature prepared by or in respect of Excalibur or provided to Prime by Excalibur.
- 4. Any due diligence, investigation, or research conducted by Prime or on Prime's behalf regarding Excalibur, Texas Keystone, the Gulf Defendants, the Collaboration Agreement or the Shaikan Concession.
- 5. All communications, correspondence and negotiations between Prime and Excalibur and/or Excalibur's agents (specifically including but not limited to Robert Gordon) regarding Excalibur and/or a potential investment in/through Excalibur or the Shaikan Concession.
- 6. Any ownership interest Prime has, had or was contemplating in Excalibur.
- 7. Any prior or subsequent dealings with Excalibur other than in connection with the Shaikan PSC, including but not limited to in connection with other oil blocks in Kurdistan.
- 8. Prime's interests (direct or indirect) in any other concessions granted by the KRG in Kuridstan and/or in entities participating in such concessions.
- 9. Communications evidencing the negotiation and/or completion of any such interests in other concessions and/or in entities participating in such concessions and the terms thereof.
- 10. Any ownership interest in any of the Gulf Defendants, including but not limited to the acquisition of shares in Gulf Keystone traded on the AIM market.